

# **Space System Cost Variance Overview**

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# TOPICS

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Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

- **Objectives**
- **Definitions**
- **Box Production Variance**
- **Production Cost Probability Distributions**
- **Box Recurring Cost CER Variance**
- **Box Level Correlation**
- **Bus Subsystem Correlation**
- **Summary**

# Objectives

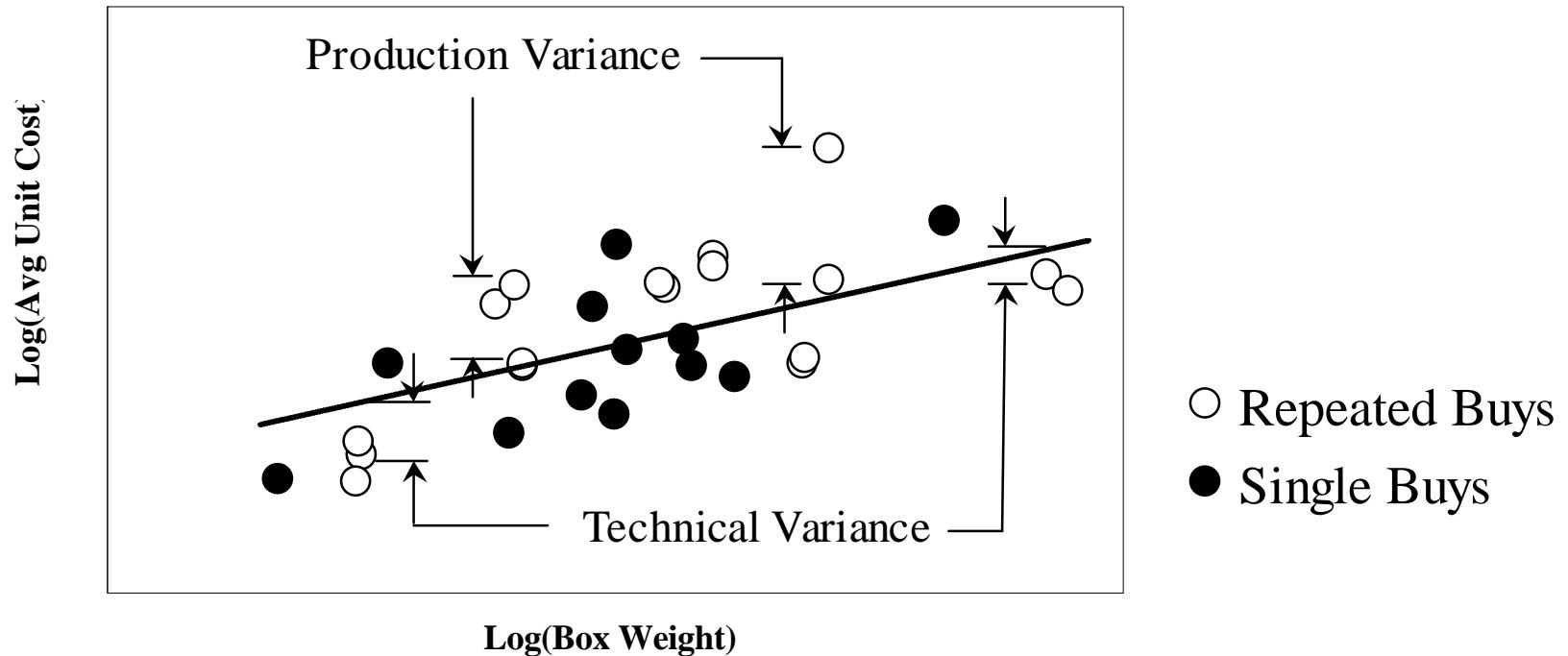
Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

- **Characterize amount of variance and covariance in space hardware production**
  - Box unit costs
  - Recurring T1/Wt CERs
  - Box-to-box correlation
  - Subsystem-to subsystem correlation
- **Use information in risk analysis process**
  - Production cost risk (direct use)
  - Development cost (indirect)

# Example Box Unit Production Costs

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

## Example Box AUC vs. Weight Data



## Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

- **Labor productivity variations**
- **Learning, loss of learning, accidents**
- **Economic fluctuations**
- **Inflation rates used to normalize may be too low**
  - DoD OSD indices vs. Space System Contractor indices
  - Production personnel average experience level (and salary) increases with time
- **Progressive schedule stretches and funding caps**
- **Bias in NR/R cost segregation**
  - Some boxes probably have embedded NR costs

# Definitions

## Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

- **Average Unit Cost for N Type i boxes from Contract k**

$$AUC_{ik} = Rec_{ik}/N_{ik}$$

- **AUC Coefficient of Variation for box Type i over M contracts**

$$\begin{aligned} COV_i &= 100 * \text{StdDev}(AUC_{ik}) / \text{Avg}(AUC_{ik}) \quad (k=1\dots M) \\ &= 100 * \sigma_i / \mu_i \end{aligned}$$

- **Normalized AUC Residual for box Type i from Contract k**

$$R_{ik} = (AUC_{ik} - \mu_i) / \sigma_i$$

## Definitions (Con't)

### Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

- **Correlation Coefficient -- between box Type i and box Type j Average Unit Costs**

$$CC_{ij} = [Avg(AUC_{ik} \cdot AUC_{jk}) - \mu_i \cdot \mu_j] / \sigma_i \cdot \sigma_j$$

- **Effective Correlation -- between Average Unit Costs for all box pairs in a sequence of M contracts**

$$EC = [\text{StdDev}_k(\sum_i AUC_{ik})^2 - \sum_i \sigma_i^2] / [(\sum_i \sigma_i)^2 - \sum_i \sigma_i^2]$$

Numerator = Total Covariance for all box pairs

Denominator = Maximum possible Covariance

# Box Variance Analysis

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

## Box Production Variance Analysis

# Analysis Procedure

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

- **Collect box average unit costs and C/P ratios for contract sequence 1, 2 ...M**
- **Screen box sequences to eliminate cases with design changes and/or unusually large C/P**
  - Substantial weight change
  - Non-zero percent new design
  - $\text{Max AUC} / \text{Min AUC} > 4$
- **Calculate sequence statistics**
  - Box AUC, COV, Normalized Residuals
  - Box-to-box Correlation Coefficients

# Box and System COVs

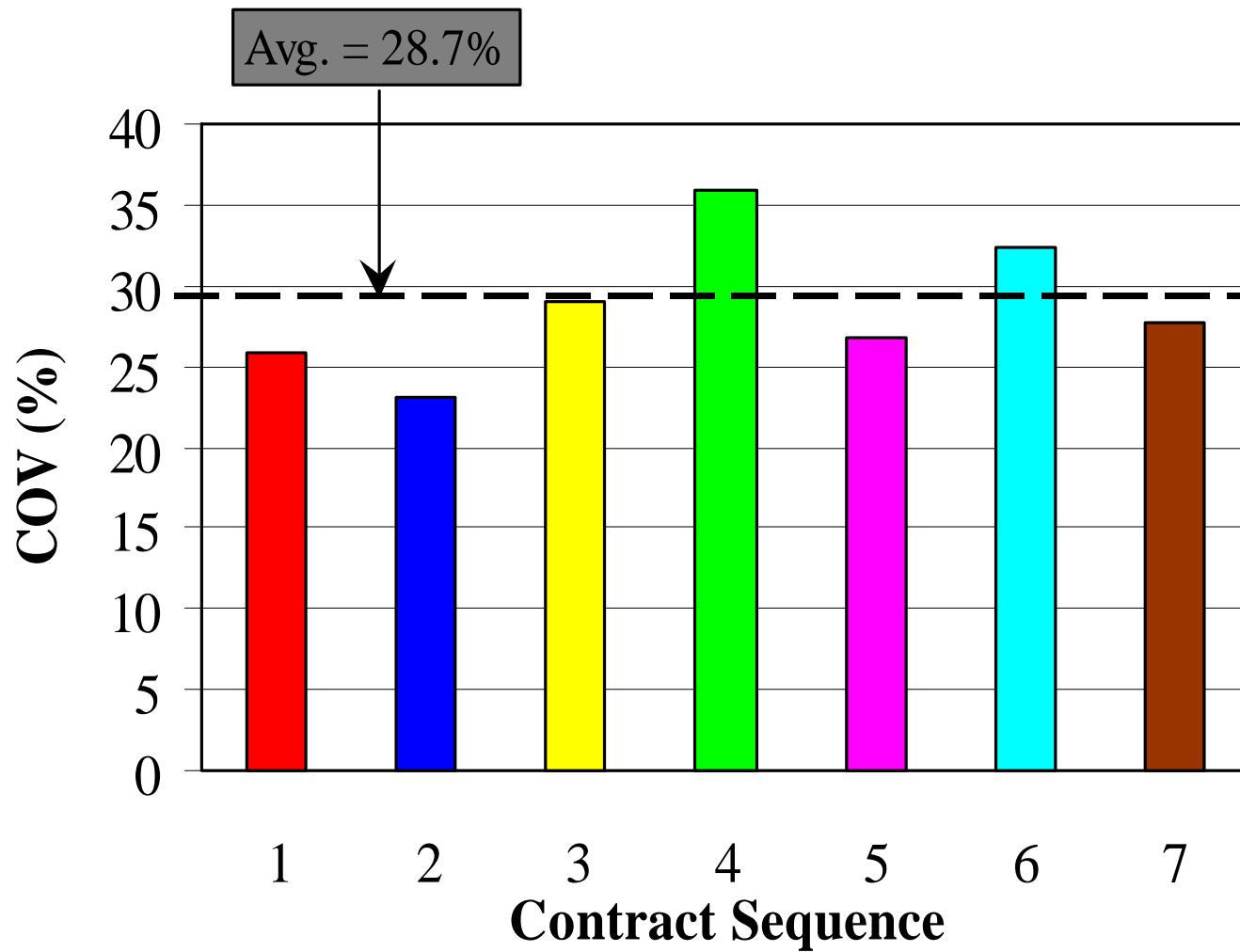
## Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

### Box and System Production Coefficients of Variation

Contract Sequence	No. of Contracts	No. of Boxes		Avg. Box AUC COV (%)	"System" AUC COV (%)		
		All	Selected		2-Box	3-Box	4-Box
1	4	44	34	25.9	3.2	27.3	26.1
2	4	41	40	23.0	5.5	13.4	2.4
3	3	62	52	29.1	19.2	29.2	--
4	2	25	20	36.0	32.3	--	--
5	2	64	53	26.7	6.5	--	--
6	2	32	27	32.4	0.8	--	--
7	2	42	35	27.7	6.6	--	--
Total	19	310	261	--	--	--	--
Average	--	44.3	37.3	28.7	10.6	23.3	14.3

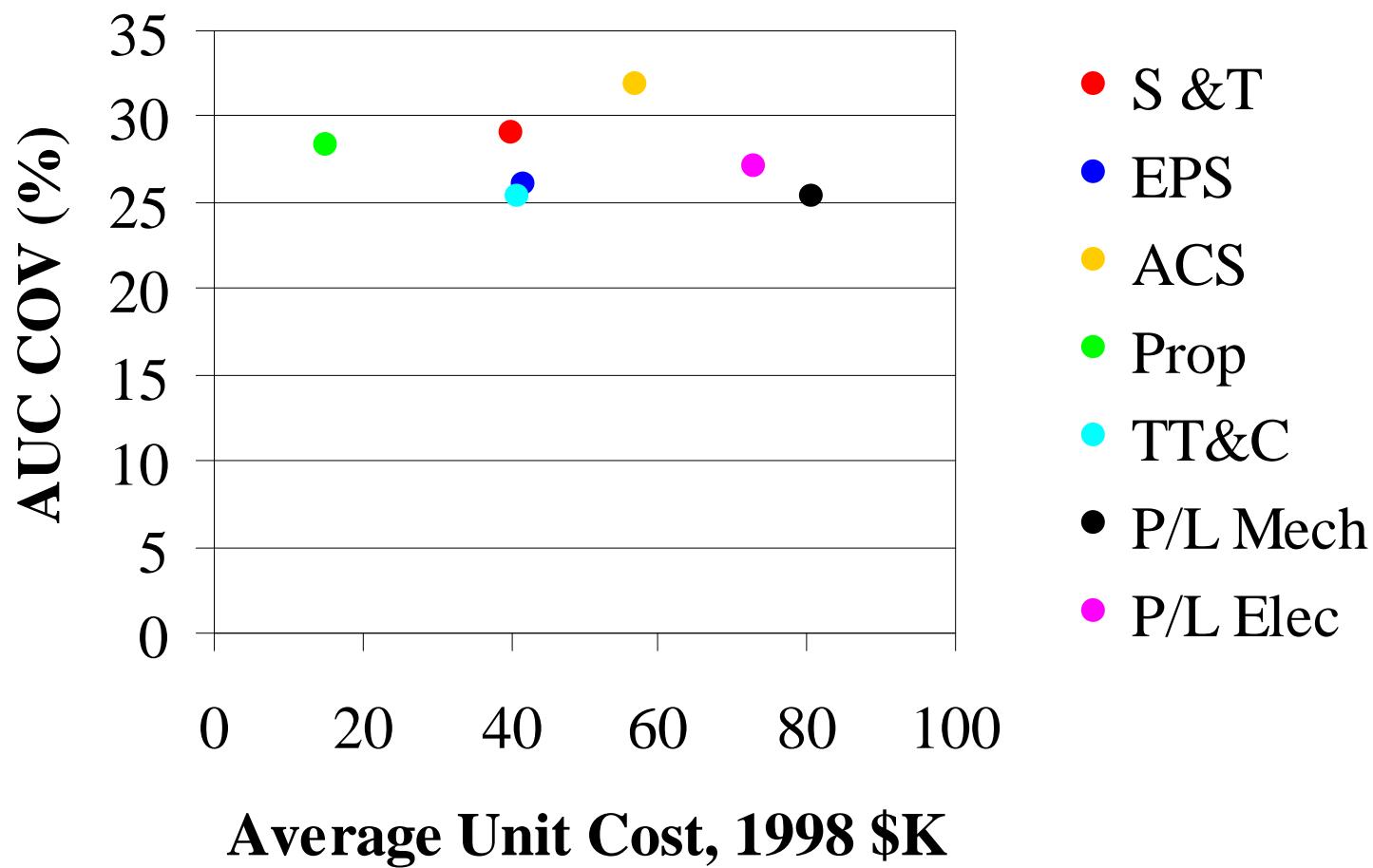
# Average Box COVs by Sequence

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty



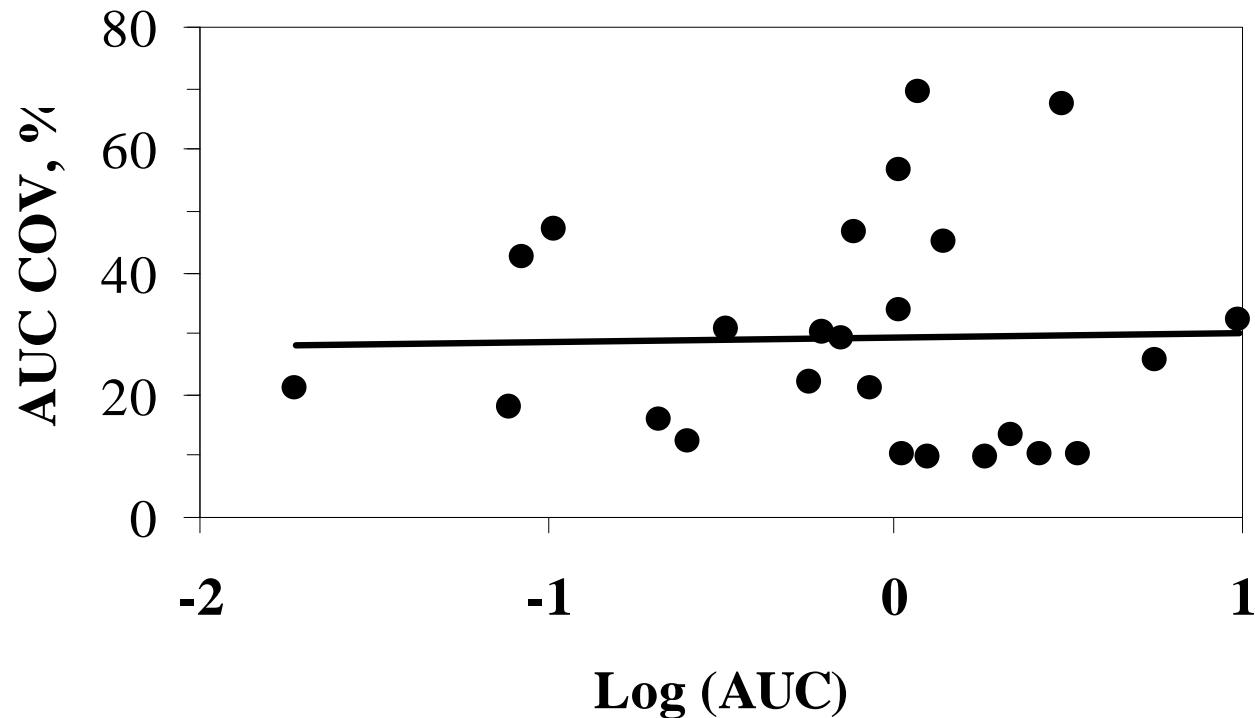
# Average Box COVs by Type

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty



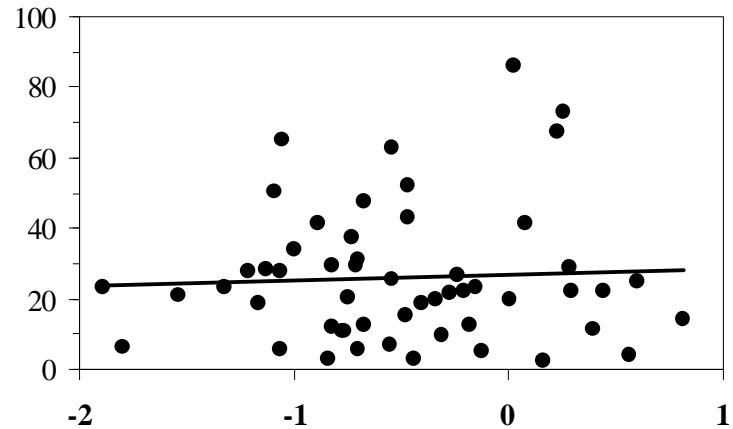
Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

## Structures & Thermal Subsystem Boxes AUC COV vs. Log(AUC Average Cost)

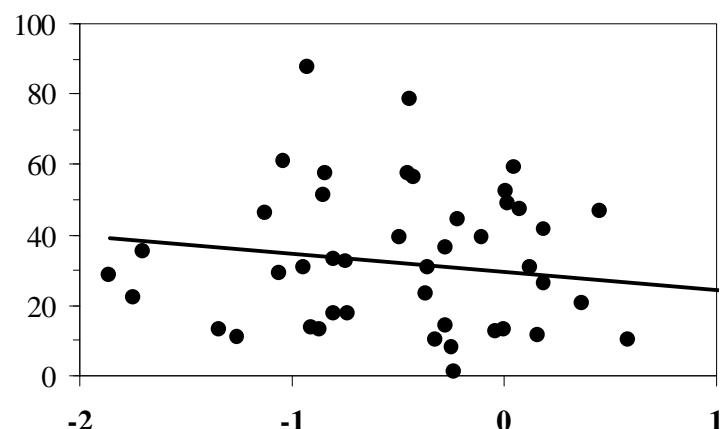


## Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

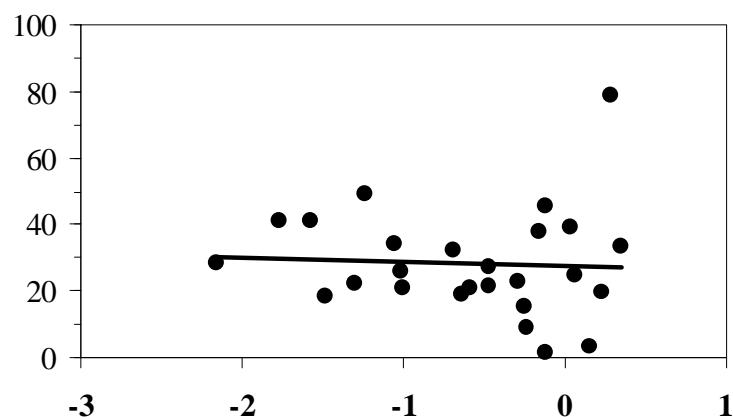
**Electrical Power Boxes**



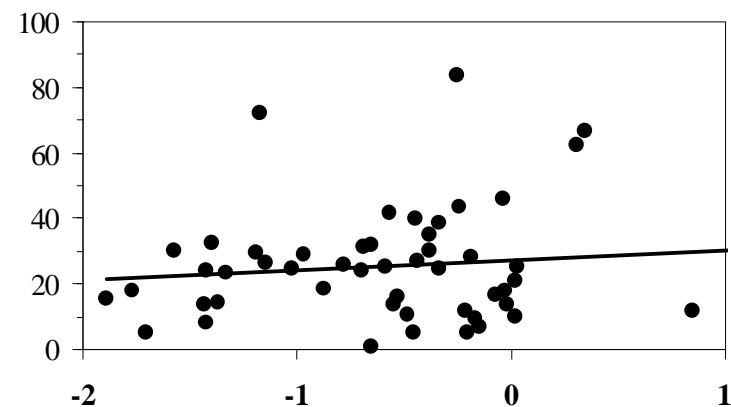
**Attitude Control Boxes**



**Propulsion Boxes**



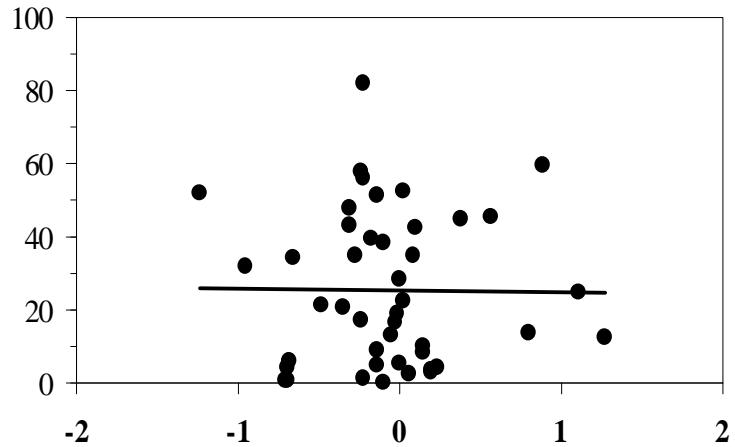
**TT&C Boxes**



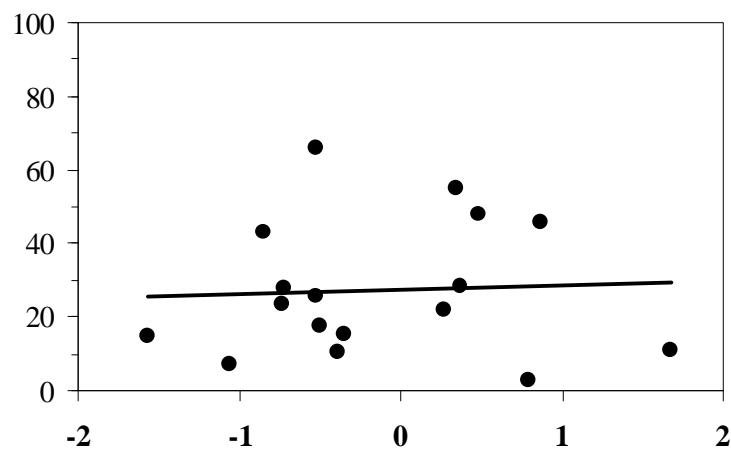
# Box COV vs. Log(AUC) - Payload Boxes

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

**Payload Mechanical Boxes**



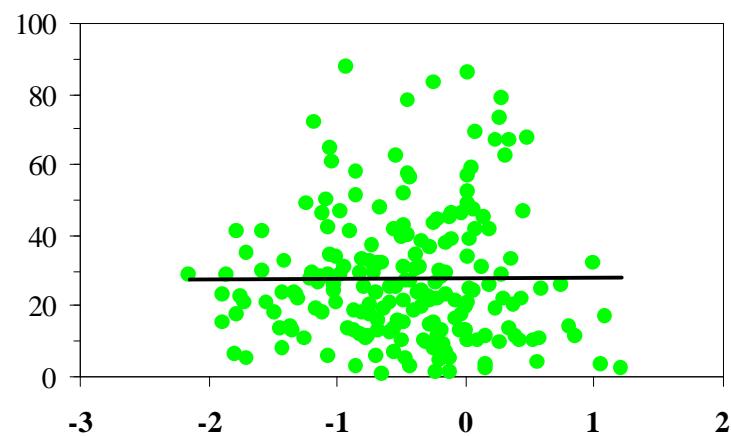
**Payload Electronic Boxes**



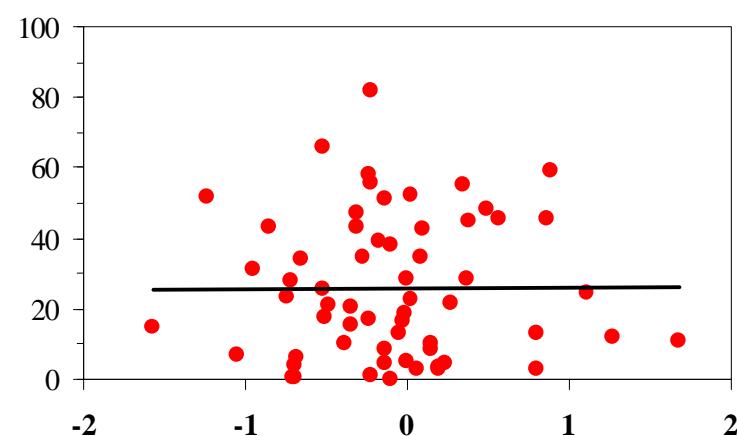
# Box COV vs. Log(AUC) - All Bus, P/L Boxes

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

All Spacecraft Bus Boxes

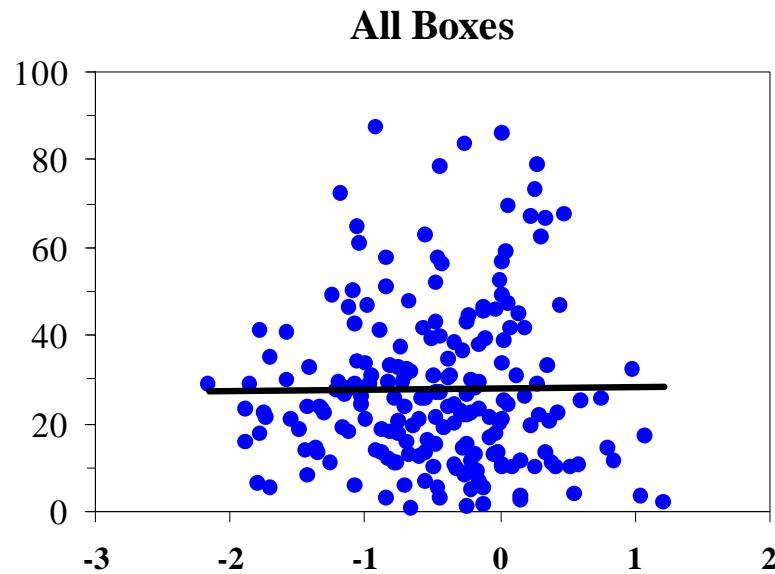
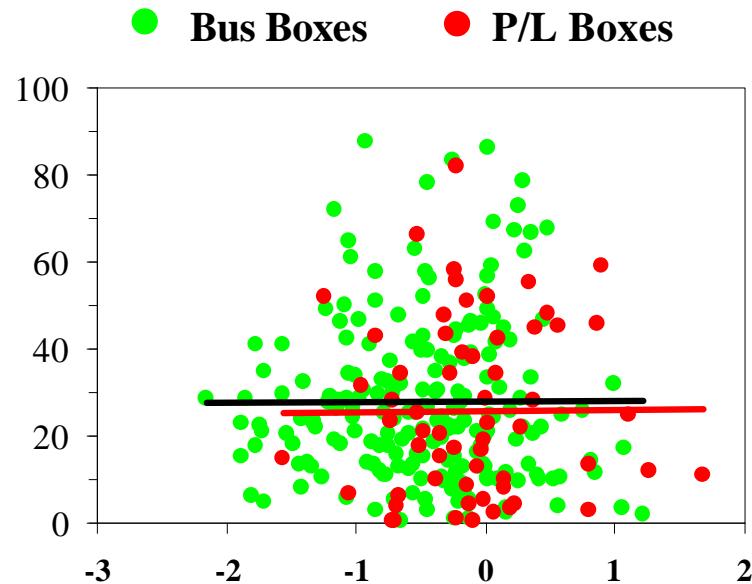


All Payload Boxes



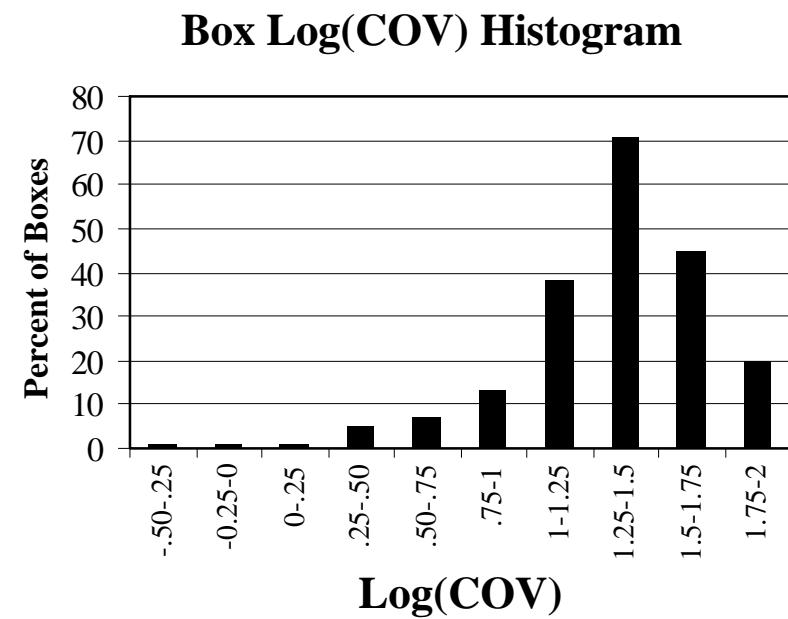
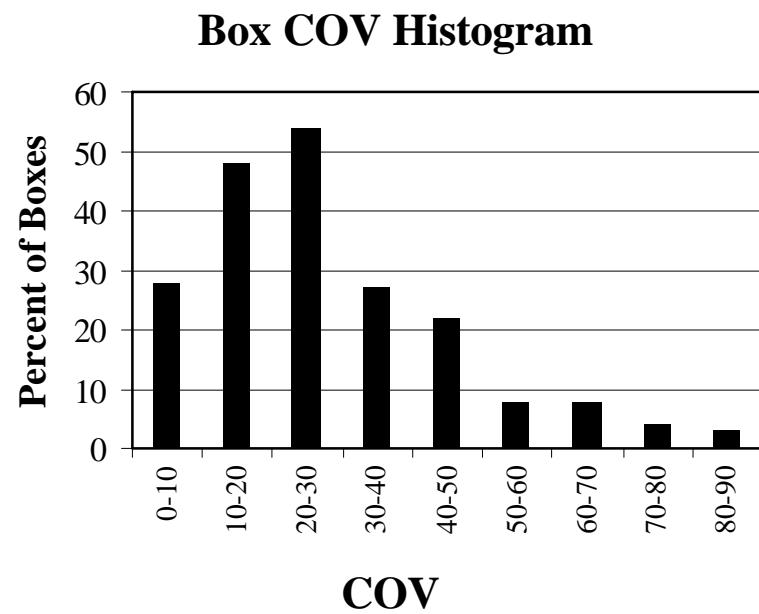
# Box COV vs. Log(AUC) - All Boxes

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty



# Box COV Distributions

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty



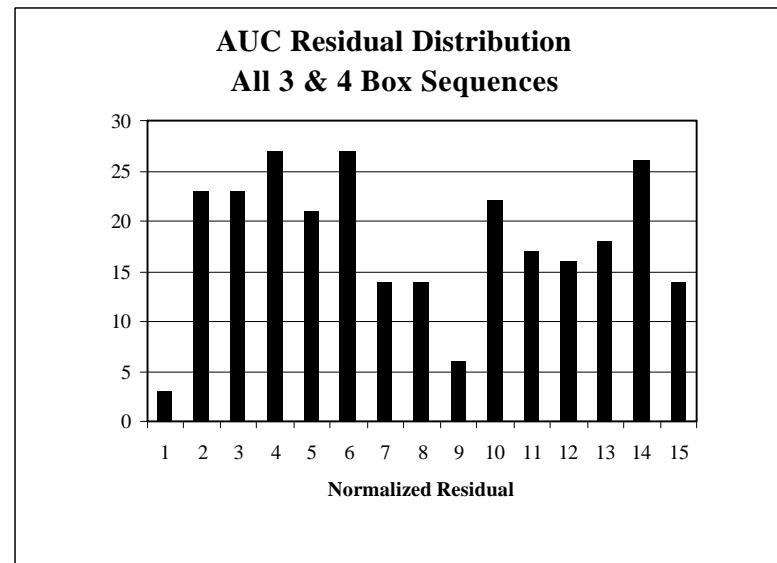
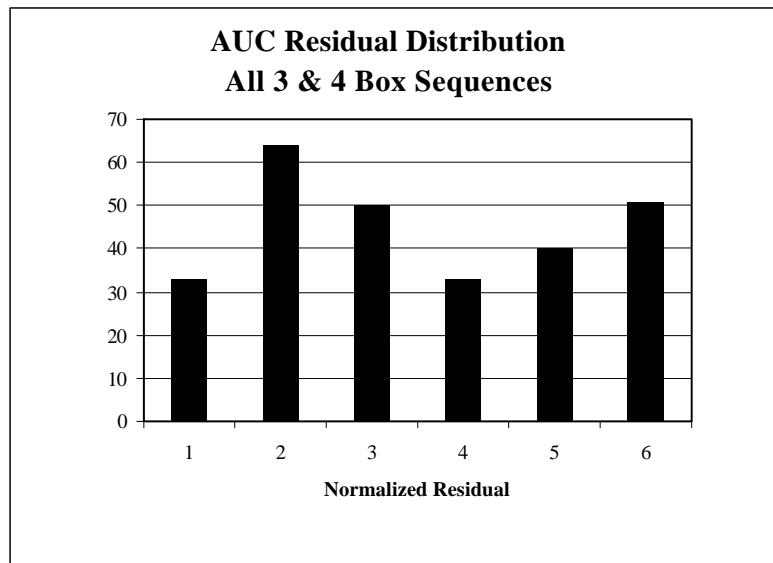
# Probability Distributions

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

**Production Cost Probability Distributions**

# Box AUC Residual Distribution

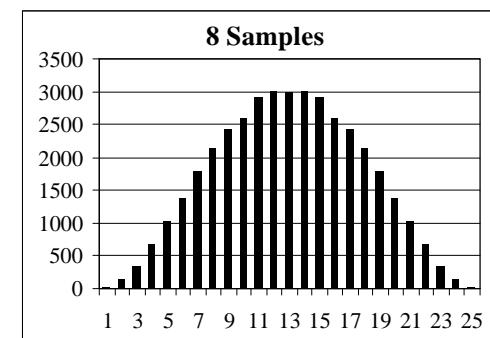
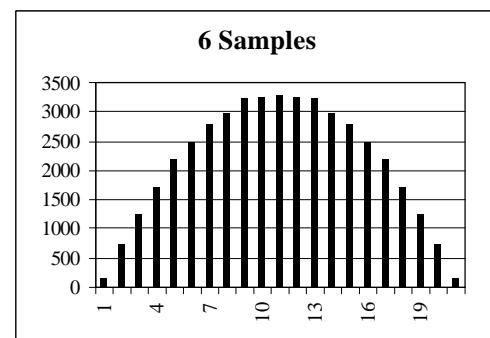
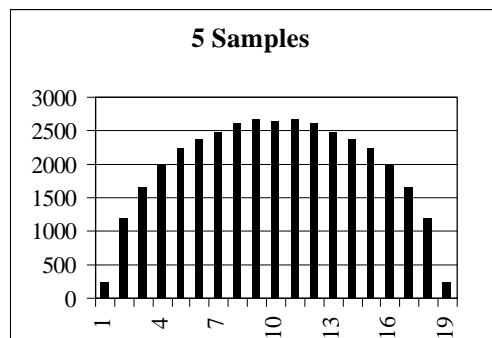
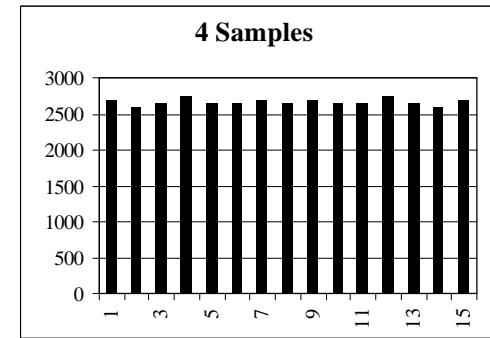
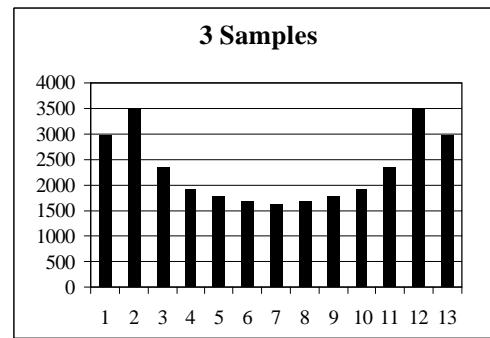
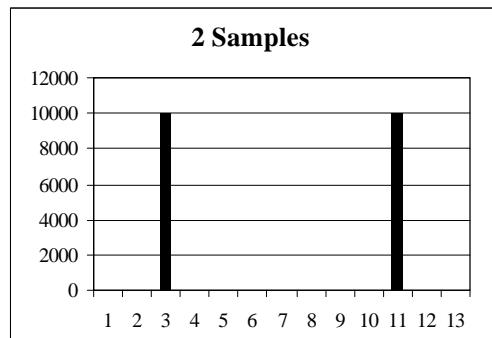
Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty



# Sampling From Normal Distributions

## Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

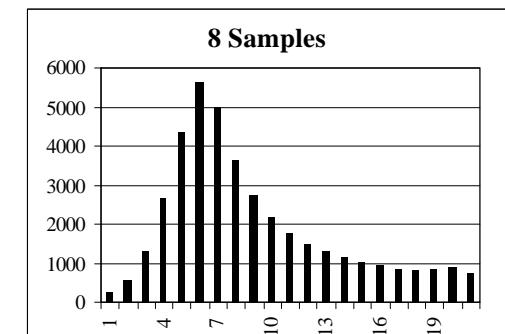
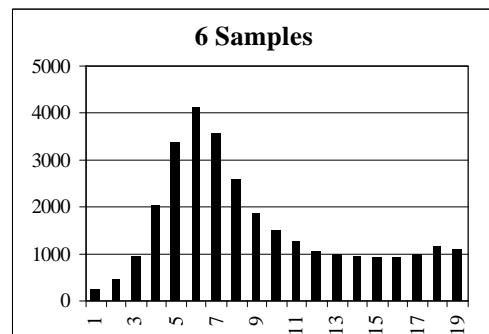
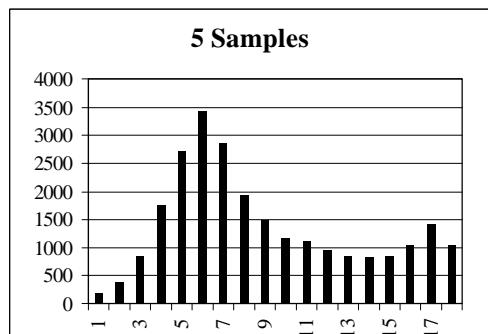
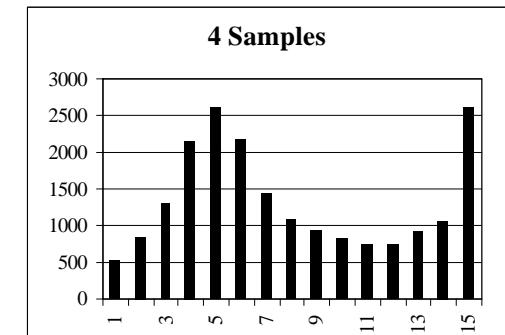
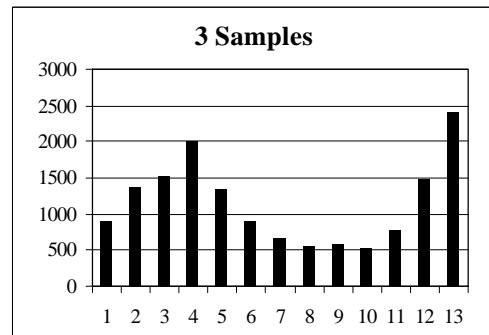
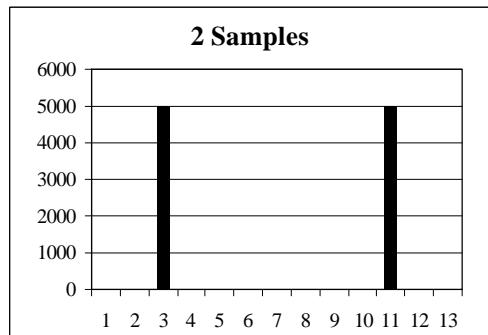
Exact Normalized Residual Distributions -- N Samples from a Normal Distribution



# Sampling From Lognormal Distributions

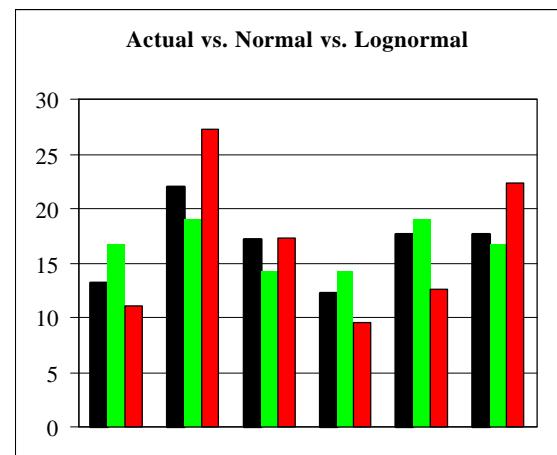
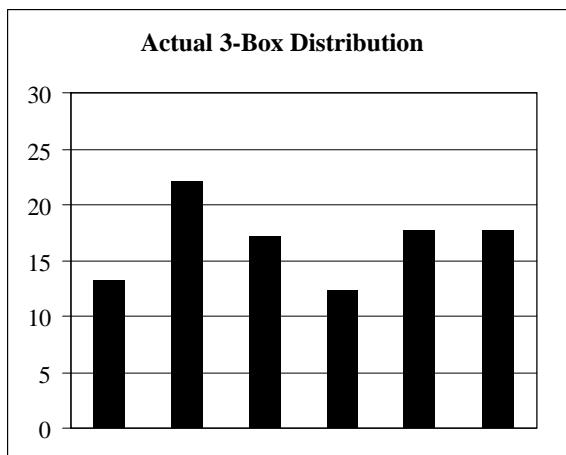
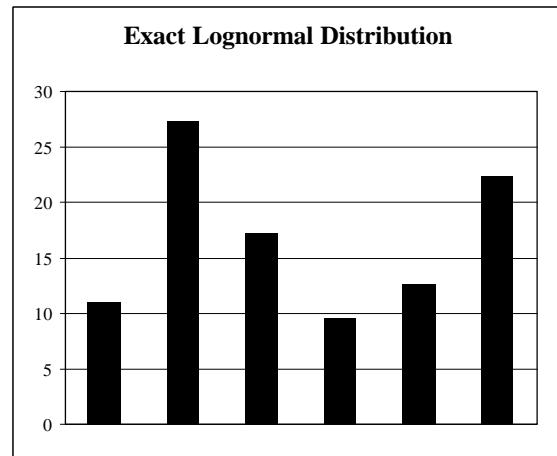
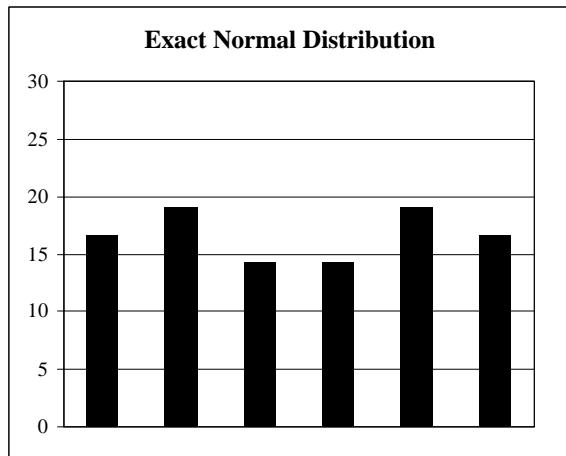
## Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

**Exact Normalized Residual Distributions -- N Samples from a Lognormal Distribution**



# 3-Box Residual Comparison - 6 Bins

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty



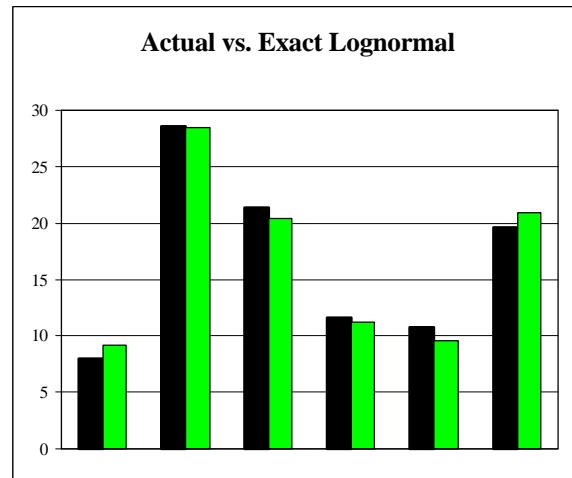
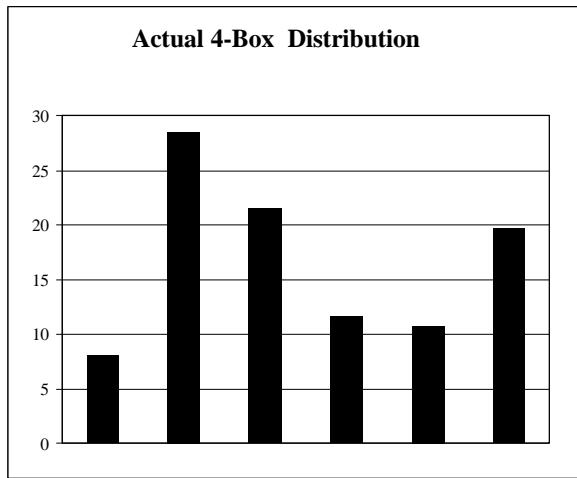
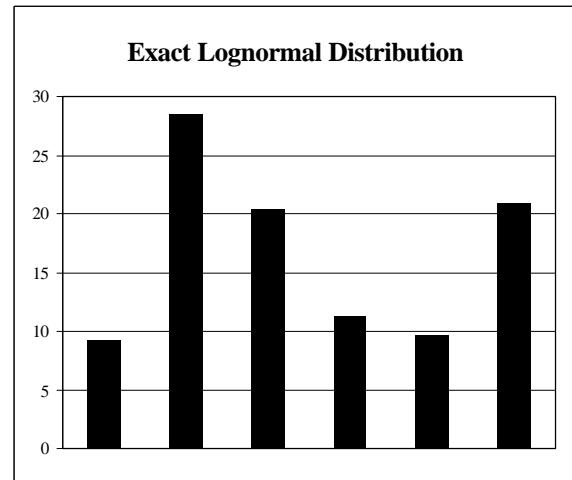
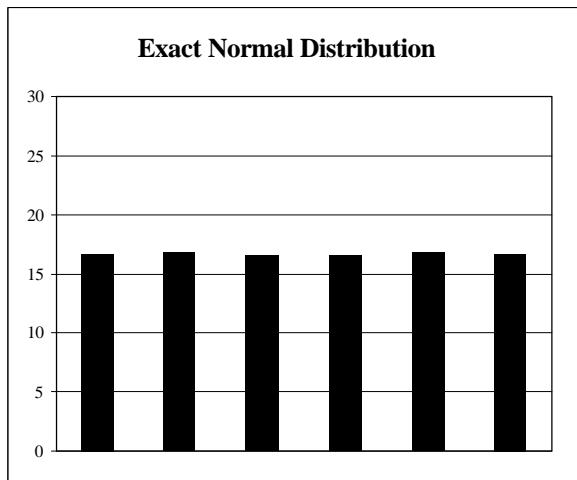
**Average Absolute Bin Errors**

Normal = 2.29

Lognormal = 3.35

# 4-Box Residual Comparison - 6 Bins

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

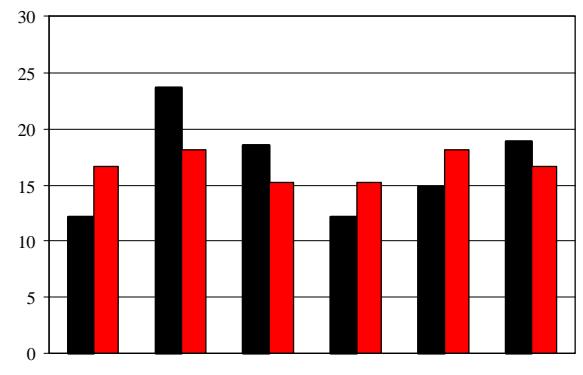


**Avg Abs Bin Error =  
1.3 percent**

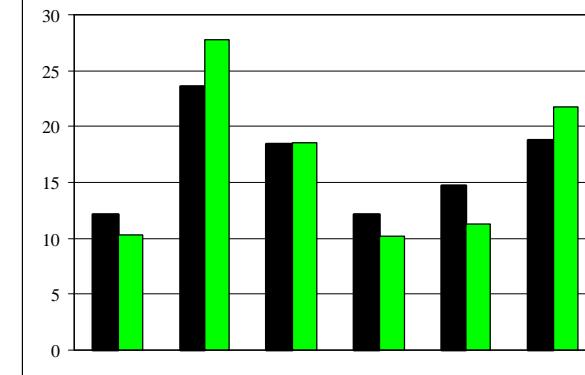
# Composite Box AUC Distributions

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

**Actual vs. Exact Composite Normal**



**Actual vs. Exact Composite Lognormal**

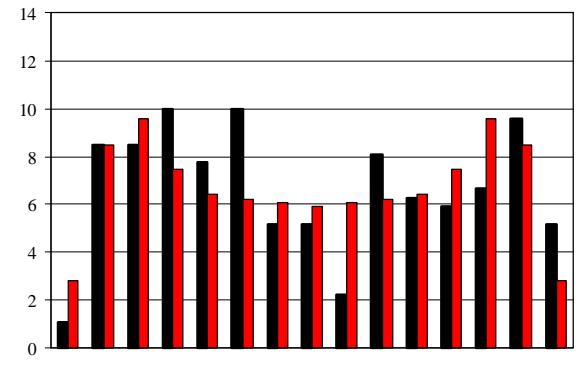


**Average Absolute Bin Errors**

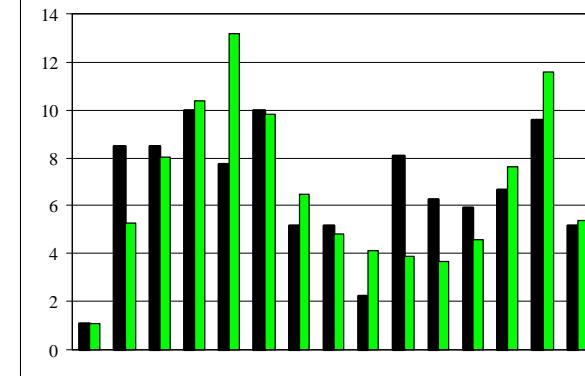
**Normal = 3.63**

**Lognormal = 2.42**

**Actual vs. Exact Composite Normal**



**Actual vs. Exact Composite Lognormal**



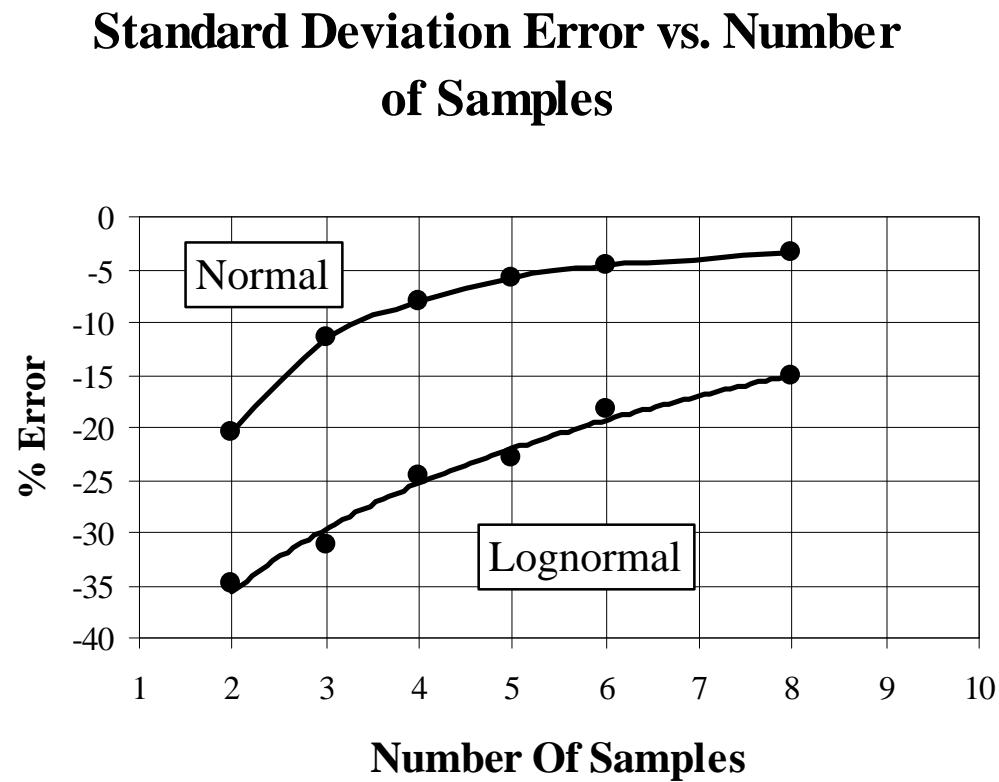
**Average Absolute Bin Errors**

**Normal = 1.73**

**Lognormal = 1.65**

# COV Statistical Sampling Bias

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty



# Corrected AUC COVs

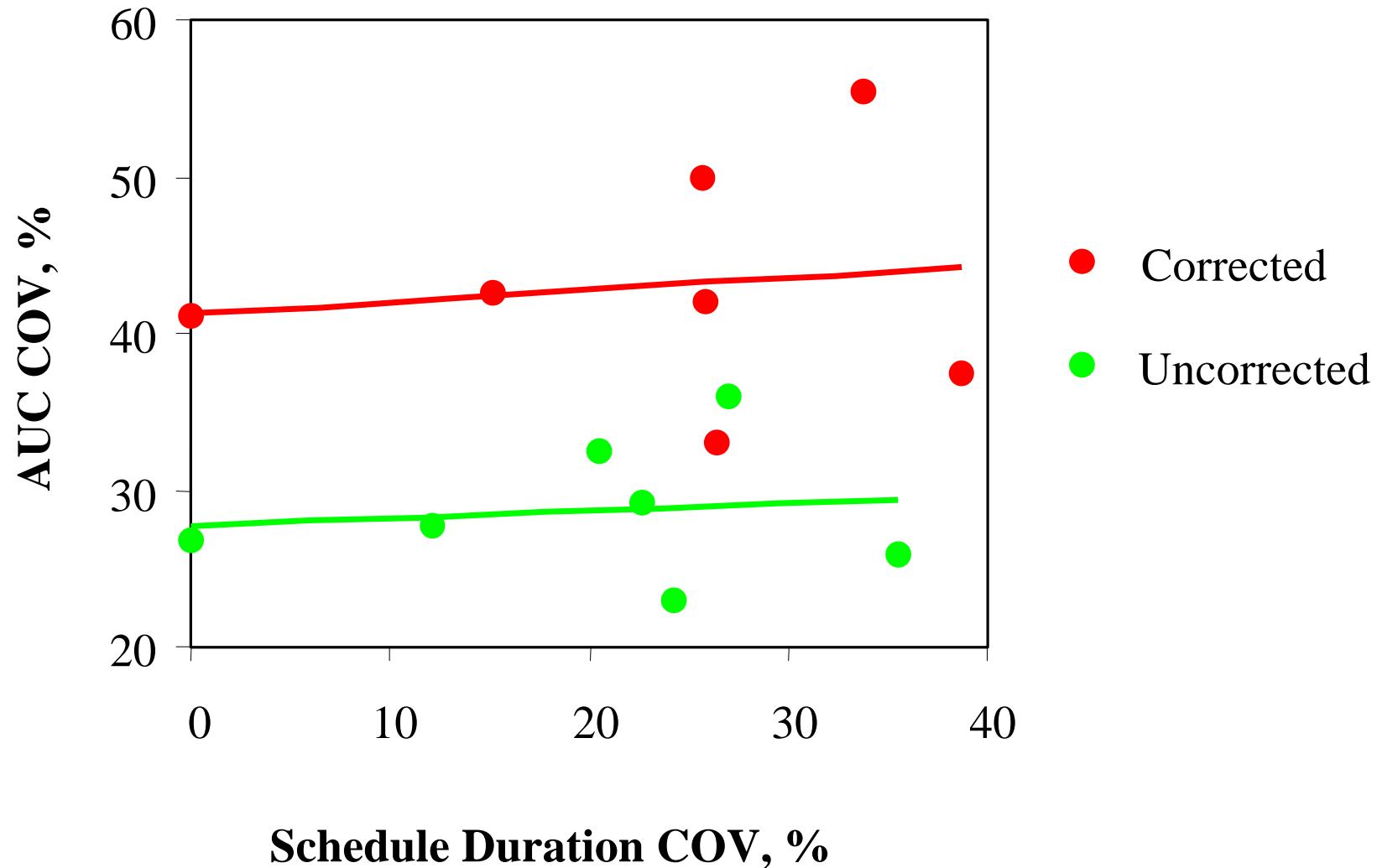
## Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

Correction of Box Coefficients of Variation for Sampling Biases (Approximate)

Contract Sequence	Avg. Box AUC COV (%)	No. of Samples with N Boxes				Weighted Correction Factors Normal Distribution				Weighted Correction Factors Lognormal Distribution				Corrected AUC COVs	
		2	3	4	Tot	2	3	4	Tot	2	3	4	Tot	Normal	Lognormal
		Raw Factors >>				1.25	1.14	1.09		1.54	1.41	1.35			
1	25.9	16	5	13	34	0.59	0.17	0.42	1.17	0.72	0.21	0.52	1.45	30.3	37.5
2	23.0	14	11	15	40	0.44	0.31	0.41	1.16	0.54	0.39	0.51	1.43	26.6	32.9
3	29.1	15	37		52	0.36	0.81		1.17	0.44	1.00		1.45	34.0	42.1
4	36.0	20		20		1.25			1.25	1.54			1.54	45.0	55.4
5	26.7	53		53		1.25			1.25	1.54			1.54	33.4	41.1
6	32.4	27		27		1.25			1.25	1.54			1.54	40.5	49.8
7	27.7	35		35		1.25			1.25	1.54			1.54	34.6	42.6
Total	--	180	53	28	261										
Average	28.7					0.86	0.23	0.12	1.21	1.06	0.29	0.14	1.49	33.9	41.8

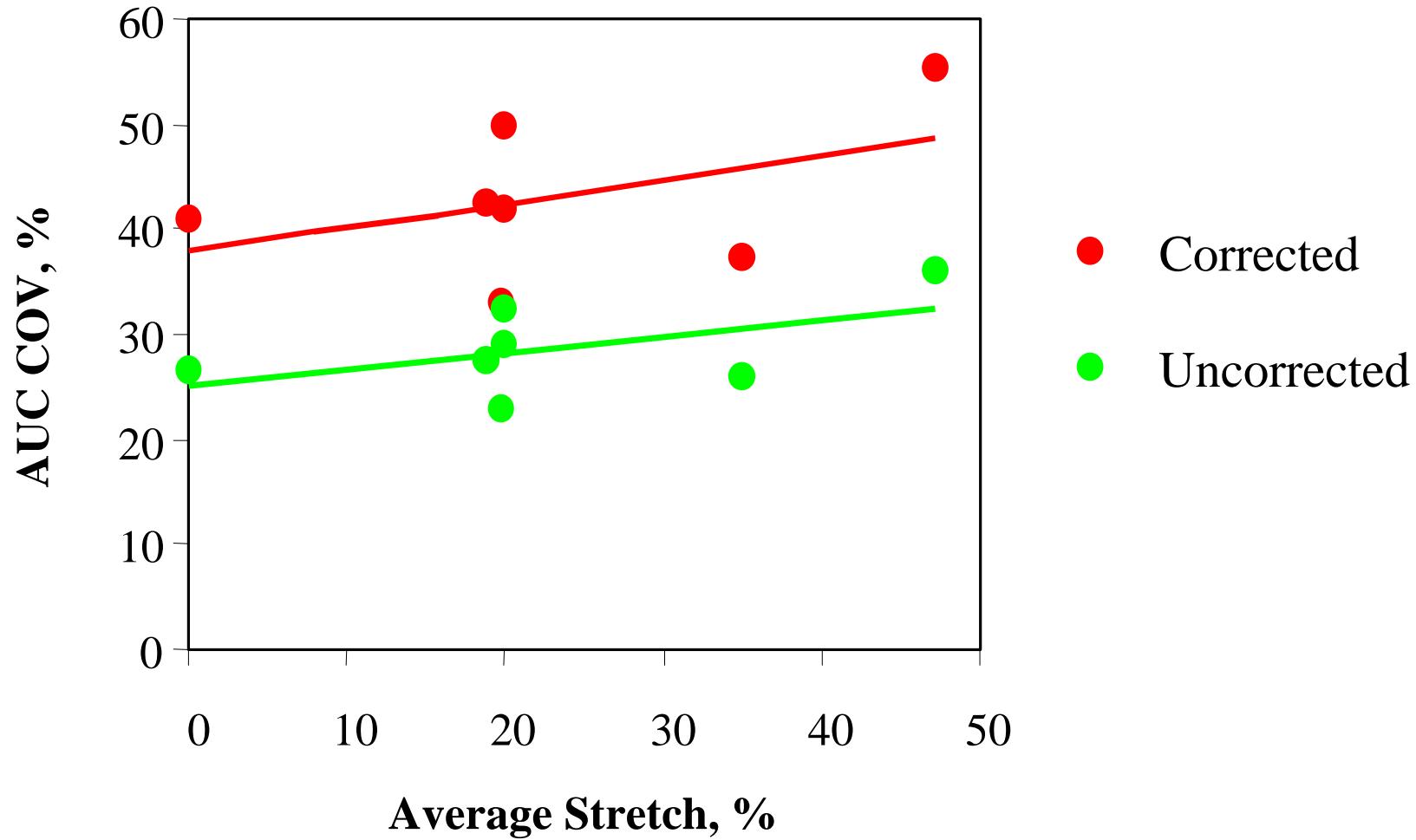
# AUC COV vs. Schedule COV

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty



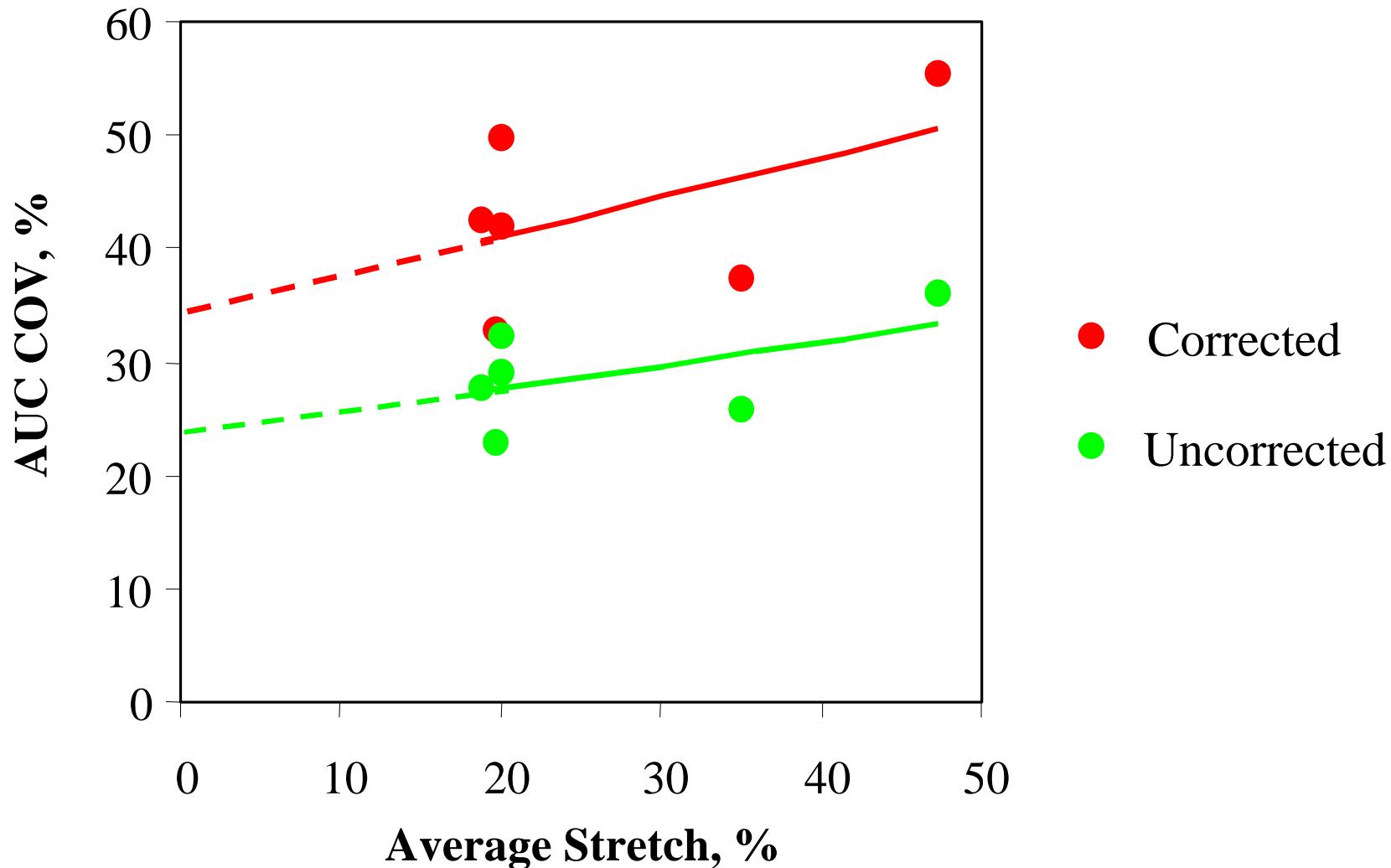
# AUC COV vs. Average Schedule Stretch

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty



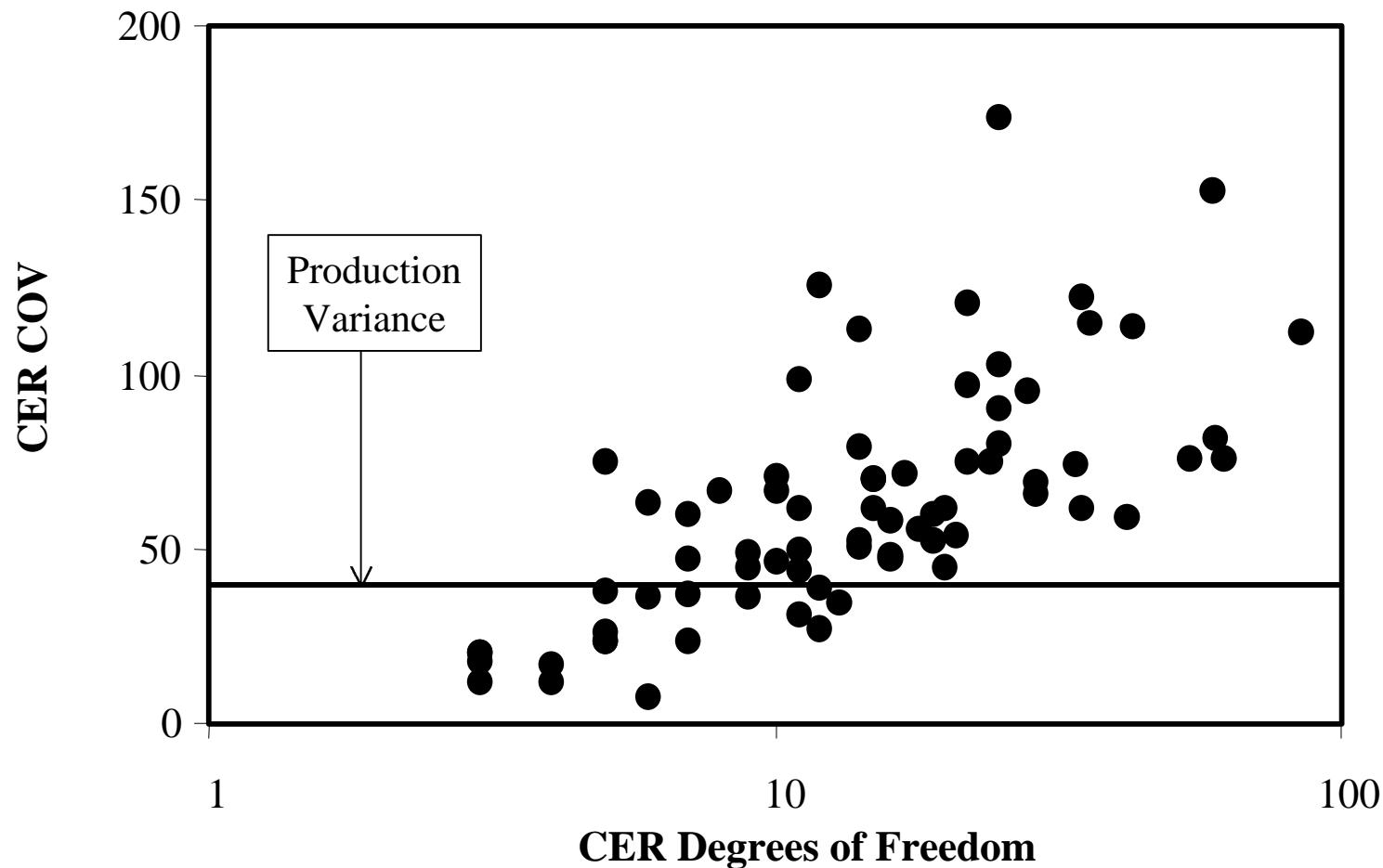
# AUC COV vs. Average Schedule Stretch

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty



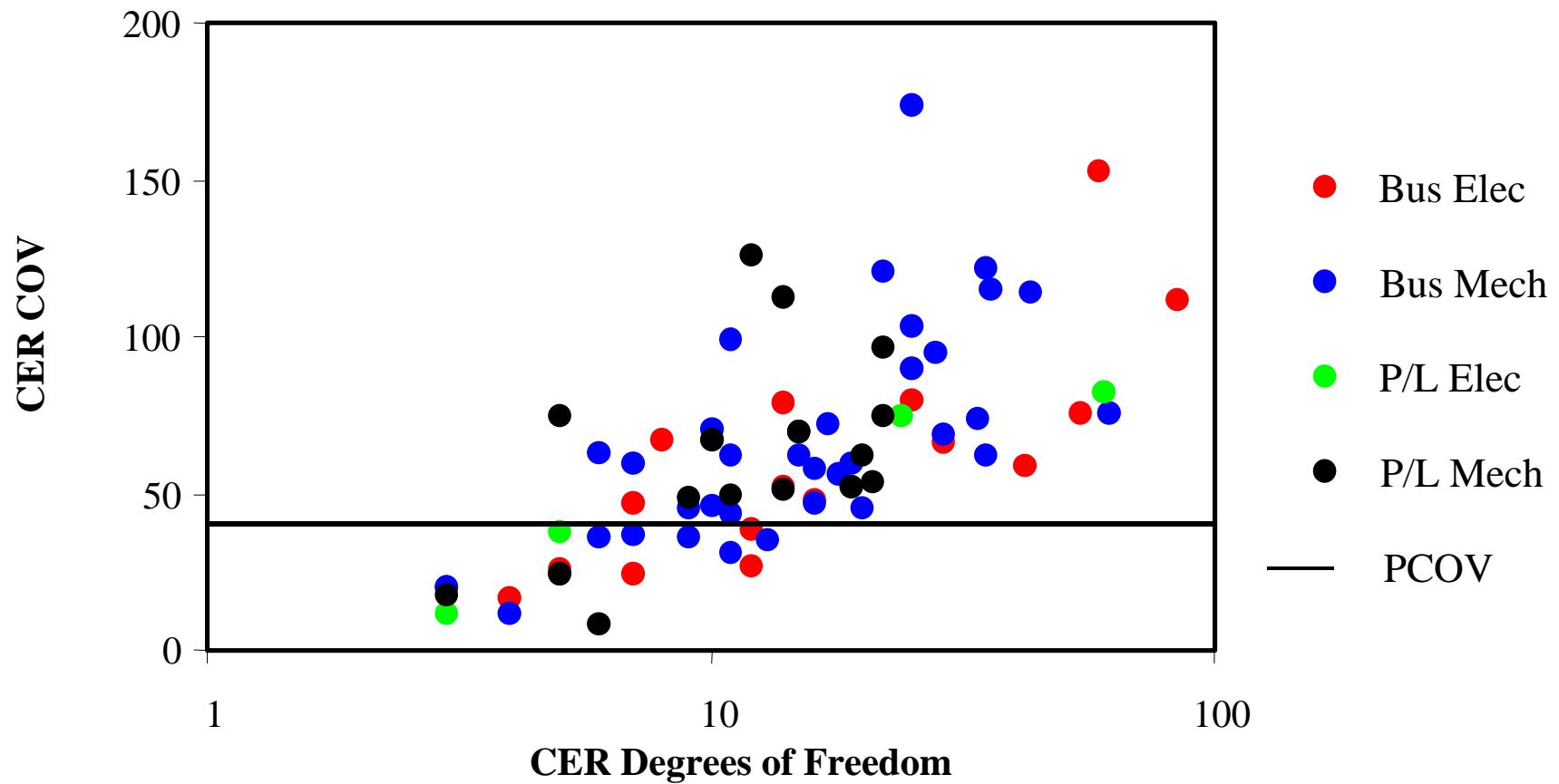
# CER COVs vs. Degrees of Freedom

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty



# CER COVs vs. DOF -- BY Equipment Class

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty



# Observations and Conclusions

## Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

- **Production COV (PCOV) is in the 35-40 percent range across seven contract sequences**
- **PCOV appears to be fairly constant across space programs, box types and box sizes**
- **Production costs are probably lognormally distributed, or at least highly skewed**
- **20-30 percent of PCOV appears to be caused by schedule stretch**
- **Recurring cost (T1) COVs for CERs with 20-100 DOF are consistent with Production Variance**
- **CERs with less than 20 DOF underestimate COV -- COV should be adjusted for risk analyses**

# Production Correlation Analysis

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Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

## Correlation Analysis

# Box Production Cost Correlation

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

## Box Production Cost Correlation Levels

Contract Seq.	No. Boxes	Avg. Box AUC COV (%)	Avg. Correl. Coefficients			Effective Correlation		
			2-Box	3-Box	4-Box	2-Box	3-Box	4-Box
1	34	25.9	-0.03	0.27	0.32	-0.09	0.49	0.51
2	40	23.0	-0.03	-0.03	-0.04	-0.10	0.10	-0.11
3	52	29.1	-0.02	-0.03	--	0.36	0.39	--
4	20	36.0	0.46	--	--	0.89	--	--
5	53	26.7	0.01	--	--	-0.03	--	--
6	27	32.4	0.08	--	--	-0.14	--	--
7	35	27.7	0.11	--	--	0.08	--	--
Average	37.3	28.7	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.14	0.33	0.20
			0.02	(W/O Seq. 4)		0.01	(W/O Seq. 4)	
No. Cases	261		250	81	28	250	81	28

# Bus Subsystem AUC Correlation

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

## Subsystem AUC CER Residual Correlation Levels

Subsystem	S&T	EPS	ACS	Prop	TT&C	Avg.
S&T	1.00	0.54	0.16	0.24	-0.08	0.22
EPS	0.54	1.00	0.42	0.07	0.49	0.38
ACS	0.16	0.42	1.00	-0.09	0.47	0.24
Prop	0.24	0.07	-0.09	1.00	0.10	0.08
TT&C	-0.08	0.49	0.47	0.10	1.00	0.25
Avg.	0.22	0.38	0.24	0.08	0.25	0.23
Avg. W/O Prop	0.21	0.48	0.35	N/A	0.29	0.33

## Conclusions -- Production Correlation

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Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

- **Average box correlation is usually positive**
- **Larger boxes tend to display higher average correlation levels than small boxes**
- **Typical box production correlation is 0.15-0.20**
- **Bus subsystem correlation is about 0.20-0.40**
- **Propulsion correlation is much lower than correlation associated with other bus subsystems**
- **Reasonable assumptions are 0.15 for box level estimating and 0.30 for subsystem level estimating, although higher values might be justified**



# System Level Estimating Uncertainty

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

**System Level Estimating Uncertainty**

# System Production Cost COVs

Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

## Example System Production Cost COV Values

No. Boxes	Box COV (%)	Correlation Coefficient	System COV (%)	No. Boxes	Box COV (%)	Correlation Coefficient	System COV (%)
20	30	0.10	11.4	20	30	0.20	14.7
50	30	0.10	10.3	50	30	0.20	13.9
100	30	0.10	9.9	100	30	0.20	13.7
200	30	0.10	9.7	200	30	0.20	13.5
20	50	0.10	19.0	20	50	0.20	24.5
50	50	0.10	17.2	50	50	0.20	23.2
100	50	0.10	16.5	100	50	0.20	22.8
200	50	0.10	16.2	200	50	0.20	22.6
20	70	0.10	26.7	20	70	0.20	34.3
50	70	0.10	24.0	50	70	0.20	32.5
100	70	0.10	23.1	100	70	0.20	31.9
200	70	0.10	22.6	200	70	0.20	31.6

# Summary and Conclusions

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## Space System Cost Variance and Estimating Uncertainty

- **Follow-on system production cost estimates should have COVs in the 10-15% range**
- **Production cost estimates for new systems should have COVs in the 15-30% range**
- **COVs for system development cost estimates should be in the 25-50% range, depending on the amount of design heritage and overall development challenge**
- **Forecasting is a risky business -- especially about the future!**